United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

A Commentary

edited by

Alexander Proelss

Assistant Editors:

Amber Rose Maggio Eike Blitza Oliver Daum

2017

(Z68)

C. H. BECK · HART · NOMOS

Published by Verlag C. H. Beck oHG, Wilhelmstraße 9, 80801 München, Germany, eMail: bestellung@beck.de

Co-published by Hart Publishing, Kemp House, Chawley Park, Cumnor Hill, Oxford, OX2 9PH, United Kingdom, online at: www.hartpub.co.uk

and

Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG Waldseestraße 3–5, 76530 Baden-Baden, Germany, eMail: nomos@nomos.de

Published in North America (US and Canada) by Hart Publishing, c/o International Specialized Book Services, 930 NE 58th Avenue, Suite 300, Portland, OR 97213-3786, USA, eMail: orders@isbs.com

Recommended citation:
'[Author's name], Article [#], mn [#]' in: Proelss, UNCLOS, 1st edition 2017

ISBN 978 3 406 60324 2 (C.H. BECK) ISBN 978 1 84946 192 4 (HART) ISBN 978 3 8329 7275 2 (NOMOS)

© 2017 Verlag C. H. Beck oHG
Wilhelmstr. 9, 80801 München
Printed in Germany by
Druckerei C. H. Beck Nördlingen
(Adress corresponding to publisher)
Typeset by
Reemers Publishing Services GmbH, Krefeld
Cover: Druckerei C. H. Beck Nördlingen

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission of Verlag C. H. Beck, or as expressly permitted by law under the terms agreed with the appropriate reprographic rights organisation. Enquiries concerning reproduction which may not be covered by the above should be addressed to C. H. Beck at the address above.

SARCHI CHAIR LAW

Foreword	V
Preface	VII
Anthony	XIX
Abbreviations	XXIII
Cases	XXXI
Essential Treaties	LI
200 Colonia de la contra de la contra de la contra de la colonia della colonia della colonia de la colonia della c	
PART I	
INTRODUCTION Article 1. Use of terms and scope	17
	17
PART II	
TERRITORIAL SEA AND CONTIGUOUS ZONE	
Section 1. General provisions	
Article 2. Legal status of the territorial sea, of the air space over the territorial sea and of its	
bed and subsoil	27
Section 2. Limits of the territorial sea	
Article 3. Breadth of the territorial sea	34
Article 4. Outer limit of the territorial sea	41
Article 5. Normal baseline	45
Article 6. Reefs	60
Article 7. Straight baselines	65
Article 8. Internal waters	84
Article 9. Mouths of rivers	96
Article 10. Bays	105
Article 11. Ports	119
Article 12. Roadsteads	128
Article 13. Low-tide elevations	131
Article 14. Combination of methods for determining baselines	147
Article 15. Delimitation of the territorial sea between States with opposite or adjacent coasts	149
Article 16. Charts and lists of geographical coordinates	167
Section 3. Innocent passage in the territorial sea	
Article 17. Right of innocent passage	176
Article 18. Meaning of passage	181
Article 19. Meaning of innocent passage	186
Article 20. Submarines and other underwater vehicles	196
Article 21. Laws and regulations of the coastal State relating to innocent passage	199
Article 22. Sea lanes and traffic separation schemes in the territorial sea	208
Article 23. Foreign nuclear-powered ships and ships carrying nuclear or other inherently dangerous or	
noxious substances	213
Article 24. Duties of the coastal State	217
Article 25. Rights of protection of the coastal State	222
Article 26. Charges which may be levied on foreign ships	226
Article 27. Criminal jurisdiction on board a foreign ship	229
Article 28. Civil jurisdiction in relation to foreign ships	237
Article 29. Definition of warships	241
Article 30. Non-compliance by warships with the laws and regulations of the coastal State	244
Article 31. Responsibility of the flag State for damage caused by a warship or other government ship	
operated for non-commercial purposes	248
Article 32. Immunities of warships and other government ships operated for non-commercial purposes	250
Section A Contiguous gons	
Section 4. Contiguous zone	
Article 33. Contiguous zone	254

11	PART III NAL RIAHO IHORAGETRAITS USED FOR INTERNATIONAL NAVIGATION	
	Section 1. General provisions	
	Article 34. Legal status of waters forming straits used for international navigation	27
	Article 35. Scope of this Part	27
	Article 36. High seas routes or routes through exclusive economic zones through straits used for	21
	international navigation	28
	Section 2. Transit passage	
	Article 37. Scope of this section	28
	Article 38. Right of transit passage	29
	Article 39. Duties of ships and aircraft during transit passage	30
	Article 40. Research and survey activities	30
	Article 41. Sea lanes and traffic separation schemes in straits used for international navigation	30
	Article 42. Laws and regulations of States bordering straits relating to transit passage	31
	Article 43. Navigational and safety aids and other improvements and the prevention, reduction and	
	control of pollution	32
	Article 44. Daties of states bordering straits	32
	Section 3. Innocent passage	
	Article 45. Innocent passage	32
		32
	PART IV	
	ARCHIPELAGIC STATES	
	Article 46. Use of terms	33
	Article 47. Archipelagic baselines	35
	Article 48. Measurement of the breadth of the territorial sea, the contiguous zone, the exclusive economic	
	zone and the continental shelf	37
	Article 49. Legal status of archipelagic waters, of the air space over archipelagic waters and of their bed	
	and subsoil	37
	Article 50. Delimitation of internal waters	37
	Article 51. Existing agreements, traditional fishing rights and existing submarine cables	38
	Article 53. Right of archipelagic sea lanes passage	38 39
	Article 54. Duties of ships and aircraft during their passage, research and survey activities, duties of the	39
	archipelagic State and laws and regulations of the archipelagic State relating to archipelagic	
	sea lanes passage	40
		10
	PART V	
	EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE	
	Article 55. Specific legal regime of the exclusive economic zone	40
	Article 56. Rights, jurisdiction and duties of the coastal State in the exclusive economic zone	41
	Article 57. Breadth of the exclusive economic zone	43
	Article 58. Rights and duties of other States in the exclusive economic zone	44
	Article 59. Basis for the resolution of conflicts regarding the attribution of rights and jurisdiction in the	
	exclusive economic zone	45
	Article 61. Conservation of the living recovered	46
	Article 61. Conservation of the living resources Article 62. Utilization of the living resources	48
	Article 63. Stocks occurring within the exclusive economic zones of two or more coastal States or both	49
	within the exclusive economic zone and in an area beyond and adjacent to it	50
	Article 64. Highly migratory species	51
	Article 65. Marine mammals	51
	Article 66. Anadromous stocks	52
	Article 67. Catadromous species	53
	Article 68. Sedentary species	54
	Article 69. Right of land-locked States	54
	Article 70. Right of geographically disadvantaged States	54
	Article 71. Non-applicability of articles 69 and 70	55
	Article 72. Restrictions on transfer of rights	55
	Article 73. Enforcement of laws and regulations of the coastal State	55
	Article 74. Delimitation of the exclusive economic zone between States with opposite or adjacent coasts	56.

PART VI CONTINENTAL SHELF

Affacte 76. Definition of the continental shelf	. 58
At the Final Act. Statement of understanding concerning a specific method to be used in	
establishing the outer edge of the continental margin	. 60
Rights of the coastal State over the continental shelf	60
of the superjacent waters and air space and the rights and freedoms of other Chater	(1
Article 79. Submarine cables and pipelines on the continental shelf	61
and structures on the continental shelf	62
Additional Continental Shelf	
Payments and contributions with respect to the exploitation of the continental shalf haven a 200	1
nautical fillies	
Figure 03. Delimitation of the continental shelt between States with opposite or adjacent assets	
Article 84. Charts and lists of geographical coordinates	65
Article 85. Tunnelling	660
	670
PART VII	
HIGH SEAS	
Section 1. General provisions	
Section 1. General provisions	
Article 86. Application of the provisions of this Part	675
ratifice of. Precion of the high seas	678
and the coo. Reservation of the high seas for peaceful purposes	600
Figure 65. Hivalidity of claims of sovereignty over the high seas	687
Article 90. Right of havigation	690
rifficie 71. Ivationality of Ships	692
Article 92. Status of Ships	700
At the 33. Stups trying the mag of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and the International Atomic	700
Energy Agency	
Affice 94. Duties of the flag State	704
Article 95. Immunity of warships on the high seas	707
Article 96. Immunity of ships used only on government non-commercial service	714
Article 97. Penal jurisdiction in matters of collision or any other incident of navigation	716
Atticle 96. Duty to render assistance	721
Article 99. Prohibition of the transport of slaves	725
Article 100. Duty to cooperate in the repression of piracy	730
Article 101 Definition of piracy	733
Article 101. Definition of piracy	737
Article 102. Piracy by a warship, government ship or government aircraft whose crew has mutinied	744
Article 103. Definition of a pirate ship or aircraft.	746
Article 104. Retention or loss of the nationality of a pirate ship or aircraft	747
Article 105. Seizure of a pirate ship or aircraft	749
Article 106. Liability for seizure without adequate grounds	753
Article 107. Ships and aircraft which are entitled to seize on account of piracy	755
Article 108. Illicit traffic in narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances	759
intele 103. Chauthorized broadcasting from the high seas	763
Article 110. Right of visit	767
Article 111. Right of not pursuit	772
Article 112. Right to lay submarine cables and pipelines	779
Article 113. Breaking or injury of a submarine cable or pipeline	782
Article 114. Breaking or injury by owners of a submarine cable or pipeline of another submarine cable or	
pipenne	785
Article 115. Indemnity for loss incurred in avoiding injury to a submarine cable or pipeline	788
	, 00
Section 2. Conservation and management of the living resources of the high seas	
Article 116. Right to fish on the high seas	791
Article 117. Duty of States to adopt with respect to their nationals measures for the conservation of the	191
living resources of the high seas	902
Article 118. Cooperation of States in the conservation and management of living resources	803
Article 119. Conservation of the living resources of the high seas	817
Article 120. Marine mammals	830
	850
PART VIII	
REGIME OF ISLANDS	
Article 121. Regime of islands	Oraș.
	858

Article 216. Enforcement with respect to pollution by dumping	1467
Article 217. Enforcement by flag States	1474
Article 218. Enforcement by port States	1487
Article 219. Measures relating to seaworthiness of vessels to avoid pollution	1496
Article 220. Enforcement by coastal States	1505
Article 221. Measures to avoid pollution arising from maritime casualties	1512
Article 222. Enforcement with respect to pollution from or through the atmosphere	1521
The second control of	
Section 7. Safeguards	
Article 223. Measures to facilitate proceedings	1527
Article 224. Exercise of powers of enforcement	1531
Article 225. Duty to avoid adverse consequences in the exercise of the powers of enforcement	1534
Article 226. Investigation of foreign vessels	1537
Article 228. Suspension and restrictions on institution of proceedings	1544
Article 229. Institution of civil proceedings	1547
Article 230. Monetary penalties and the observance of recognized rights of the accused	1552
Article 231. Notification to the flag State and other States concerned	1554
Article 232. Liability of States arising from enforcement measures	1561
Article 233. Safeguards with respect to straits used for international navigation	1563
	1000
Section 8. Ice-covered areas	
Article 234. Ice-covered areas	1566
Section 9. Responsibility and liability	
Article 235. Responsibility and liability	1585
Castian 10 Cananian immunit	
Section 10. Sovereign immunity Article 236. Sovereign immunity	
Article 236. Sovereign immunity	1591
Section 11. Obligations under other conventions on the protection and preservation of the marine environment	
Article 237. Obligations under other conventions on the protection and preservation of the marine	
environment	1596
Elistic ventural de la companya de l	
PART XIII	
MARINE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	
Section 1. General provisions	
Article 238. Right to conduct marine scientific research	1605
Article 239. Promotion of marine scientific research	1614
Article 240. General principles for the conduct of marine scientific research	1617
Article 241. Non-recognition of marine scientific research activities as the legal basis for claims	1624
Section 2. International cooperation	
Article 242. Promotion of international cooperation	1620
Article 243. Creation of favourable conditions	1636
Article 244. Publication and dissemination of information and knowledge	1639
ALSO REPORTED DATE SELECTION OF THE PROPERTY O	1000
Section 3. Conduct and promotion of marine scientific research	
Article 245. Marine scientific research in the territorial sea	1643
Article 246. Marine scientific research in the exclusive economic zone and on the continental shelf	1649
Article 247. Marine scientific research projects undertaken by or under the auspices of international	
organizations	
Article 248. Duty to provide information to the coastal State	
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions	
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions	
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions Article 250. Communications concerning marine scientific research projects Article 251. General criteria and guidelines	1693
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions Article 250. Communications concerning marine scientific research projects Article 251. General criteria and guidelines Article 252. Implied consent	1693 1696
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions Article 250. Communications concerning marine scientific research projects Article 251. General criteria and guidelines Article 252. Implied consent Article 253. Suspension or cessation of marine scientific research activities	1693 1696 1700
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions Article 250. Communications concerning marine scientific research projects Article 251. General criteria and guidelines Article 252. Implied consent Article 253. Suspension or cessation of marine scientific research activities Article 254. Rights of neighbouring land-locked and geographically disadvantaged States	1693 1696 1700 1707
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions Article 250. Communications concerning marine scientific research projects Article 251. General criteria and guidelines Article 252. Implied consent Article 253. Suspension or cessation of marine scientific research activities Article 254. Rights of neighbouring land-locked and geographically disadvantaged States Article 255. Measures to facilitate marine scientific research and assist research vessels	1693 1696 1700 1707 1713
Article 249. Duty to comply with certain conditions Article 250. Communications concerning marine scientific research projects Article 251. General criteria and guidelines Article 252. Implied consent Article 253. Suspension or cessation of marine scientific research activities Article 254. Rights of neighbouring land-locked and geographically disadvantaged States	1693 1696 1700 1707 1713 1717

	Section 4. Scientific research installations or equipment in the marine environment	
Article 258	Deployment and use	1731
Article 259	Legal status	1738
Article 260	Safety zones	1740
Article 261	Non-interference with shipping routes	1744
Article 262	Identification markings and warning signals	1746
	Section 5. Responsibility and liability	
Article 263	Responsibility and liability	1749
	Section 6. Settlement of disputes and interim measures	
Article 264	Settlement of disputes	1757
	Interim measures	
	owisi and functions of the Governing ARMANAS	
	PART XIV DEVELOPMENT AND TRANSFER OF MARINE TECHNOLOGY	
	Section 1. General provisions	
Article 266	Promotion of the development and transfer of marine technology	1764
	Protection of legitimate interests	
	Basic objectives	
	Measures to achieve the basic objectives	
	- Company of the Comp	
	Section 2. International cooperation	
	Ways and means of international cooperation	
Article 271	Guidelines, criteria and standards	1791
	Coordination of international programmes	
	Cooperation with international organizations and the Authority	
Zirticic 27 I	Solicares of the radioticy	1,5,
	Section 3. National and regional marine scientific and technological centres	
	Establishment of national centres	
	Establishment of regional centres	
Article 277	Functions of regional centres	1806
	Section 4. Cooperation among international organizations	
Article 278	Cooperation among international organizations	1807
	PART XV	
	SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES	
	Section 1. General provisions	
Article 279	Obligation to settle disputes by peaceful means	1813
	Settlement of disputes by any peaceful means chosen by the parties	
	Procedure where no settlement has been reached by the parties	
Article 282	Obligations under general, regional or bilateral agreements	1825
	Obligation to exchange views	
	. Conciliation	
Article 285	. Application of this section to disputes submitted pursuant to Part XI	1841
	Section 2. Compulsory procedures entailing binding decisions	
Article 286	Application of procedures under this section	1844
	. Choice of procedure	
Article 288	Jurisdiction	1857
	Experts	
	Provisional measures	
	Access	
		1881
	Applicable law	1893
	Preliminary proceedings Exhaustion of local remedies	1896
	Finality and binding force of decisions	
Trace 270		1707

Article 297. Limitations on applicability of section 2
Article 299. Limitations on applicability of section 2 Article 298. Optional exceptions to applicability of section 2 Article 299. Right of the parties to agree upon a process of the parties are process of the parties and the parties are process of the parties a
Article 299. Right of the parties to agree upon a procedure 193 PAPT VIII
positive procedure
TAKLAVI
Article 300, Good faith and I
Article 301 Board 1 and abuse of rights
Article 300. Good faith and abuse of rights Article 301. Peaceful uses of the seas Article 302. Disclosure of information 193
Article 303 A 104
Article 302. Disclosure of information 194 Article 303. Archaeological and historical objects found at sea 194 Article 304. Responsibility and liability for domain 194
Article 303. Archaeological and historical objects found at sea 194. Article 304. Responsibility and liability for damage 1950
1961
TAKL AVII
Article 305. Signature FINAL PROVISIONS
Article 305. Signature FINAL PROVISIONS Article 306. Ratification and formal confirmation 1968 Article 307. Accession 1979 Article 308. Entry into force
Article 307. Accession
Article 308. Entry into force
Article 310 D-1
Article 311 Polotion 4 1 1992
Article 312 Amond 2001
Article 313 Amend 2009
Article 314 Amendment Procedure
Afficle 315 Signature 110 Partition of this Convention relating 1 1 1 2003
Article 316 Entry in C. Articl
Article 317 Depundent
Article 318 Status - C A 2030
Article 318. Status of Annexes 2030 Article 319. Depositary 2033 Article 320. Authentic texts 2037
Article 319. Depositary 2037 Article 320. Authentic texts 2039 ANNELS 2044
2039
AND TOWN
ANNEX
ANNEX I HIGHLY MIGRATORY SPECIES
HIGHLY MIGRATORY SPECIES
HIGHLY MIGRATORY SPECIES
ANNEX I HIGHLY MIGRATORY SPECIES
ANNEX I HIGHLY MIGRATORY SPECIES
ANNEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3.
ATTICLE 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. ATTICLE 5. ARTICLE 4. ARTICLE 5. ARTICLE 4. ARTICLE 5. ARTICLE 4. ARTICLE 5. 2049 ANNEX II AN
ATTICLE 2. 2069 Article 3. 2069 Article 4. 2069 Article 5. 2076 Article 6. 2081
ATTICLE 2. 2069 Article 3. 2069 Article 4. 2069 Article 5. 2078 Article 6. 2087 Article 7. 2087
ANNEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8.
ANNEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8.
ANNEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8.
ATTICLE 1. 2067 Article 2. 2067 Article 4. 2069 Article 5. 2076 Article 6. 2081 Article 7. 2087 Article 8. 2093 Article 9. 2100
ATRINEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ARTICLE 9. ANNEX III
ATTICLE 1. TITLE AT THE CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EVEN AS A SPECIES 2049 ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. 2067 Article 2. 2067 Article 3. 2069 Article 5. 2076 Article 6. 2081 Article 7. 2087 Article 8. 2093 Article 9. 2098 Article 9. 2100 ANNEX III Article 1. Title to a service of the continue of t
ANNEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX II ANNEX II ANNEX III ANNEX III ANNEX III Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Article 3. ANNEX III Article 4. ANNEX III Article 9. ANNEX III Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Present Annex III
ANNEX II Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX II ANNEX II ANNEX II ANNEX II ANNEX III ANNEX III ANNEX III ANNEX III ANNEX III Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 4. ANNEX III Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Article 3. Article 3. Article 4. ANNEX III Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration Alticle 3. Exploration Alticle 3. Exploration Alticle 3. Exploration Article 3. Exploration Alticle 3. Exploration Altic
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Outlife at the continuous properties of the continuous proper
ANNEX II Article 1. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX II Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX II Article 1. Article 1. Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. ANNEX III Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Annex III Article 6. Annex III Article 7. Article 8. Annex III Article 9. Annex III
ANNEX I COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 8. Article 8. Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX II BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work AINNEX II ANNEX III Article 6. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work AINNEX III Alticle 6. Approval of plans of work AINNEX III Article 6. Approval of plans of work
ANNEX II Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX II BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Article 4. Annex III Article 6. Annex III Article 9. Article 1. Title to minerals Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Recommended applicants Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Recommended applicants
ANNEX II Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III ANNEX II ANNEX III ANUEL III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Transfer of technology Article 7. Article 8. Exservation of areas Article 9. Activities in Production authorizations Article 1. Transfer of technology Article 5. Transfer of production authorizations Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Activities in Activities in Applicants and authorizations Article 9. Activities in Activities in Applicants and authorizations Article 9. Activities in Applicants and authorizations Article 9. Activities in Applicants and authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and Applicants authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and Applicants and Applicants authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and Applicants authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and Applicants authorizations Alticle 9. Activities in Applicants and Appl
AINNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Transfer of production authorizations Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas 2067 Article 1. 2067 Annex III Anne
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 5. Article 6. Article 8. Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants
ANNEX II Article 1. Article 2. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Article 3. Article 6. Article 6. Article 7. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities in reserved areas Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities in Annex III Article 13. Article 14. Activities in reserved areas Article 14. Article 15. Activities in reserved areas Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities Article 13. Article 14. Article 14. Article 14. Article 15. Activities in reserved areas Article 11. Joint arrangements
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities carried out by the Enterprise Article 13. Inpacial in program and applicants Article 12. Activities carried out by the Enterprise Article 13. Inpacial in program and applicants
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 6. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 8. Approval of plans of work Article 9. Approval of plans of work Article 1. Treefer and positions and position and positions and positions and positions are applicants article 1. Transfer of technology Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities carried out by the Enterprise Article 13. Financial terms of contracts
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 6. Approval of plans of more as a control of the con
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 4. Article 3. Article 6. Article 6. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 1. Title to minerals Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 4. Qualifications of applicants Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities in reserved areas Article 13. Financial terms of contracts Article 14. Transfer of data Article 15. Training programmes
ANNEX II COMMISSION ON THE LIMITS OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF Article 1. Article 2. Article 3. Article 4. Article 5. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 2. Prospecting Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Article 7. Article 8. Article 9. ANNEX III BASIC CONDITIONS OF PROSPECTING, EXPLORATION AND EXPLOITATION Article 1. Title to minerals Article 3. Exploration and exploitation Article 5. Transfer of technology Article 6. Approval of plans of work Article 7. Selection among applicants for production authorizations Article 8. Reservation of areas Article 9. Activities in reserved areas Article 10. Preference and priority among applicants Article 11. Joint arrangements Article 12. Activities carried out by the Enterprise Article 13. Inpacial in program and applicants Article 12. Activities carried out by the Enterprise Article 13. Inpacial in program and applicants

Contents Article 19. Revision of contract 2257 Article 22. Responsibility 2268 STATUTE OF THE ENTERPRISE Article 5. Governing Board 2285 Article 8. Location 2296 Article 9. Reports and financial statements 2297 Article 10. Allocation of net income 2298 Article 11. Finances 2300 Article 12. Operations 2304 Article 13. Legal status, privileges and immunities 2307 ANNEX V CONCILIATION Section 1. Conciliation procedure pursuant to Section 1 of Part XV Article 1. Institution of proceedings 2311 Article 2. List of conciliators 2312 Article 3. Constitution of conciliation commission 2314 Article 5. Amicable settlement 2320 Article 6. Functions of the commission 2321 Article 7. Report 2322 Article 8. Termination 2325 Article 9. Fees and expenses 2326 Section 2. Compulsory submission to conciliation procedure pursuant to section 3 of Part XV Article 13. Competence 2331 STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE LAW OF THE SEA Article 1. General provisions 2334 Section 1. Organization of the tribunal Article 2. Composition 2337 Article 5. Term of office 2342 Article 6. Vacancies 2345

Article 10. Privileges and immunities 2350
Article 11. Solemn declaration by members 2352
Article 12. President, Vice-President and Registrar 2353
Article 13. Quorum 2355
Article 14. Seabed Disputes Chamber 2357
Article 15. Special chambers 2358
Article 16. Rules of the Tribunal 2362
Article 17. Nationality of members 2363
Article 18. Remuneration of members 2366
Article 19. Expenses of the Tribunal 2369

OFFICE Section A Limitation Section 2 Company and the section 2	
Section 2. Competence	
Article 20. Access to the Tribunal	2370
There 22. Reference of disputes supper to other agreements	
Article 23. Applicable law	2383
	2384
Section 3. Procedure	
Article 24. Institution of proceedings Article 25. Provisional measures	
Article 25 Prayisional measures	2387
Tricke 27. Conduct of Case	Catholic Mar
There 25. Wajority for decision	
Antiere 50. Judgment	Delan-E
annication	- 7 m - 2
Article 34. Costs	2439
8085 to 625, Auto-110-110-110-110-110-110-110-110-110-11	2451
Section 4. Seabed disputes chamber Article 35. Composition	
Article 35. Composition	
Article 36 Ad has shorthare	2453
Titlele 50. Act not chambers	
The delection of decisions of the Champer	
There is represently of other sections of this Annex	0111
SEES AND FOR ANY PARTY OF THE P	2401
Section 5. Amendments among noticilizates to mituation C. C. S. Amendments	
Antele 41. Amendments	and the same of
le S. Amicable settlement IIV X300A IIV X300A IV X30A	2463
ANNEX VII	
ARBITRATION HOPE TO THE LOCATION HOPE TO THE TOTAL THE T	
Article 1 Institution of proceedings	
Article 1. Institution of proceedings	2465
riticle 5. Constitution of arbitral fringing	
tricie 4. I difetions of arbitral tribunal	
There 5. I locculic	-
intele of Duties of parties to a dispute	
Article 9. Default of appearance Article 10. Award	2480
Article 10. Award	2482
Article 11. Finality of award	2483
Article 12. Interpretation or implementation of award	2486
Article 12. Interpretation or implementation of award	2487
Article 13. Application to entities other than States Parties	2489
Section 1. O IIIV XANNA MACAGARA	
SPECIAL ARBITRATION Article 1. Institution of proceedings	
if dele 2. Lists of experts	
there s. Constitution of special arbitral tribunal	
delet 4. General provisions	
article 5. Fact finding	2505
Let a letter to recrimination of members to a particular case and a members to a particular case	2508
ANNEX IX	
ANNEX IX PARTICIPATION BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
article 1. Use of terms	2512
atticle 2. digitature	
titele 5. Formal committation and accession	
a take 1. Extent of participation and upins and obligations	-
dele 3. Declarations, notifications and communications	
title 7. octilement of disputes	
rticle 8. Applicability of Part XVII	~11
idex	550