Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy

Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy

Co-Editors-in-Chief Seokwoo Lee (*Inha University*) Clive Schofield (*World Maritime University*)

State Practice Editor Anastasia Telesetsky (*University of Idaho*)

Current Legal Developments Editor Warwick Gullett (*University of Wollongong*)

Managing Editor Seryon Lee (Chonbuk National University)

Editorial Board
Alfonso Ascencio Herrera (International Seabed Authority)
Betsy B. Baker (Vermont Law School and University of Washington)
Jay Batongbacal (University of the Philippines)
Sherry Broder (Jon Van Dyke Institute)
Chie Kojima (Musashino University)
Young Kil Park (Korea Maritime Institute)
James Kraska (U.S. Naval War College)
Joanna Mossop (Victoria University, Wellington)
Thi Lan Anh Nguyen (Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam)
Dustin Kuan-Hsiung Wang (National Taiwan Normal University)
Guifang Julia Xue (Shanghai Jiao Tong University)

Advisory Board Members
Sam Bateman (University of Wollongong)
Robert Beckman (National University of Singapore)
David Freestone (George Washington University)
Ted McDorman (University of Victoria)
Keyuan Zou (University of Central Lancashire)

Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy

VOLUME 4 (2019)



SARCHI CHAIR LAW



BRILL NIJHOFF

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Brill Open Access can be found at brill.com/brillopen.

 $Type face for the \ Latin, \ Greek, and \ Cyrillic \ scripts: "Brill". See and \ download: brill.com/brill-type face.$

ISSN 2451-9367 E-ISSN 2451-9391

Copyright 2019 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands.

Koninklijke Brill NV incorporates the imprints Brill, Brill Hes & De Graaf, Brill Nijhoff, Brill Rodopi, Brill Sense, Hotei Publishing, mentis Verlag, Verlag Ferdinand Schöningh and Wilhelm Fink Verlag. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwiwithout prior written permission from the publisher.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Koninklijke Brill NV provide that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Fees are subject to change.

Brill has made all reasonable efforts to trace all rights holders to any copyrighted material used in this we In cases where these efforts have not been successful the publisher welcomes communications from copyright holders, so that the appropriate acknowledgements can be made in future editions, and to set other permission matters.

This journal is printed on acid-free paper and produced in a sustainable manner.

Volume 4 | Issue 1 | 2019

ARTICI ES

ARTICLES	
The (Unequal) Relationship between Hong Kong's Waters and China's Baselines – Nina H.B. JØRGENSEN	1
Coast Guard Cooperation in the South China Sea: A Confidence-Building Measure? – Jo Inge BEKKEVOLD	28
International Regulations of Greenhouse Gas Emissions from International Shipping: Issues and Possible Responses – Jae-Gon LEE	53
LAW OF THE SEA PRACTICE IN THE ASIA PACIFIC REGION – Editorially Noted by Anastasia TELESETSKY	79
Australia: Electing Australia's Marine Protection Legacy - Genevieve C. QUIRK	80
China: China's Arctic Policy: Implications and Implementation – Yubing SHI	86
Japan: Japan's Decision to Withdraw from the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling – Chie KOJIMA	93
Phillipines: Philippine Law Reform Initiatives against Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing – Jacqueline Joyce F. ESPENILLA	97
Taiwan: Comparison of Law of the Sea Approaches between 2012–2016 and 2016–2018: Implementation of the Ocean Affairs Council, Strict Regulation of Distant Water Fisheries Agency, and Progress on Marine Spatial Planning – Chi-Ting TSAI and Chi-Hsin YI	103
United States: U.S. Congress Responds to Challenges of Marine Debris and Maritime Safety with the Save our Seas Act (2018) – Anastasia TELESETSKY	109
Viet Nam: Viet Nam's New Law on Fisheries in Force and its Impact on Licenses to Fish – Vo Ngoc DIEP	114